



OLE TIME SINTING COME BACK AGAIN: HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN THE CARIBBEAN THEN AND NOW

2024 FREEDOM FROM SLAVERY CARIBBEAN REGIONAL FORUM

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MAY 20, 2024: JAMAICA PEGASUS HOTEL

CRY ME A RIVER: KIDS IN THE TTPAD

| Name | Language Group | Age | Sex | Height (in inches) | Ship Name | Embarkati on Port | Disembarkati on Port | Arrival Date | Intended Disembarkatio n Port | Fate of captive |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----|--------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Banjukoo | Yoruba | 1 | Female | 35.00 | Dois Amigos | Badagry/ Apa | Freetown | 1827-03-19 | Bahia, place unspecified | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Dobay | Yoruba | 1 | Male | 32.00 | Lêndea | Lagos, Onim | Freetwon | 1830-04 | Bahia, place unspecified | Sent out of Sierra Leone |
| Belinda | Multiethnic | 1 | Male | 42.00 | Conde de Vila Flor | Bissau | Freetown | 1822-03-01 | Pará | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Badilá | Luba | 1 | Female | 27.00 | Matilde | Ambriz | Cuba, port unspecified | 1837-12-11 | Santiago de Cuba | Held in Cuba |
| Yennee | Temne | 1 | Female | | Triunvirato (a) Dorset | Rio Pongo | Freetown | 1817-02-14 | | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Adoo | Yoruba | 2 | Female | 32.00 | Emília | Lagos, Onim | Freetown | 1829-09-12 | Bahia, place unspecified | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Ahdabo | Yoruba | 2 | Male | 31.00 | Carolina | Lagos, Onim | Freetown | 1829-03-06 | Rio de Janeiro | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Feefee | Kono | 3 | Male | 39.00 | Aurora | Gallinhas | Freetown | 1822-11-18 | | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Gambah | Susu or Yalunka | 3 | Female | 39.00 | Loreto (a) Corunera | Little Bassa | Freetown | 1830-05-19 | Havana | Settled in Sierra Leone |

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| Name | Language Group | Age | Sex | Height (in inches) | Ship Name | Embarkation Port | Disembarkation Port | Arrival Date | Intended Disembarkation Port | Fate of captive |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Oomoh | Efik or Ibibio | 7 | Female | 48.00 | Prova | Calabar | Freetown | 1838-06-23 | Havana | Given Libertated African Status |
| Yeamah | Sherbro | 7 | Female | 50.00 | Princesa | Sherbro | Freetown | 1838-01-01 | Puerto Rico, port unspecified | Given Liberated African status |
| Veetah | Luba | 8 | Male | 52.00 | Málaga of Belouru | Loango | Freetown | 1847-12-28 | Rio de Janeiro | Given Liberated African status |
| Catah | Mende | 4 | Male | 68.00 | Sua Majestade | Rio Pongo | Freetown | 1845-02-05 | Havana | Given Liberated African Status |
| Nahchah | Igbo | 5 | Female | 45.00 | Fortunée | Bonny | Freetown | 11826-05-30 | Hispaniola, unspecified | Settled in Sierra Leone |
| Imbole | Mokpwe | 5 | Male | 43.00 | Clementina | Cameroons Riiver | Freetown | 1828-09-08 | Rio de Janeiro | Settle in Sierra Leone |
| Tumarnee | Arabic/Islami c | 5 | Male | 41.00 | Sua Majestade | Rio Pongo | Freetown | 1845-02-05 | Havana | Given Liberated African Status |
| Booyoe | Rundi | 10 | Male | 51.00 | Faceirinha | Congo North | Freetown | 1847-09-28 | Rio de Janeiro | Given Liberated African Status |

CRY ME A RIVER: TEENAGERS TOO

| Names | Modern Name | Language Group | Age | Sex | Ship Name | Embarkation Port |
|----------|-------------|---------------------|-----|--------|----------------|------------------|
| Mesalai | | | 17 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Branfo | | | 16 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Maronbah | | | 16 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Sambah | Samba | | 14 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Lamainai | Lamina | | 13 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Guai | Kwai | Mende | 13 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Ivallai | | | 11 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Mellalie | | | 12 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Coton | Koton | Sherbro | 13 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Labot | Labo | Fula (Upper Guinea) | 14 | Male | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Coomba | Kumba | | 16 | Female | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Senai | Sana | Arabic/Islamic | 11 | Female | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Larah | Lara | Kuranko | 18 | Female | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Caterine | | | 12 | Female | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Liza | | | 12 | Female | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |
| Coombah | Kumba | | 13 | Female | Caridad Cubana | Bissau |

NO SPARING OF THE OLD

| Name | Language Group | Age | Sex | Height (in inches) | Ship Name | Embarkation Port | Disembarkation Port | Arrival Date | Intended Disembarkation Port | Fate of captive |
|------------|-----------------|-----|--------|--------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| Mande Paná | | 70 | Male | 59.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Mamuro | Arabic/Islamicc | 70 | Male | 59.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Bará | Arabic/Islamic | 60 | Male | | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port29-11-18 unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Fadua | Mende | 57 | Male | 63.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Sandi | Loko | 71 | Male | 63.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Sará | Limba | 72 | Male | 62.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Donafila | | 60 | Female | 56.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |
| Foré | Mende | 55 | Male | 63.00 | Gallito | Rio Pongo | Cuba, port unspecified | 1829-11-21 | Cuba, port unspecified | Held in Cuba |

QUANTITATIVE DIMENSION: HISTORICAL

Distribution of Trafficked Africans

| Destination | Percentage |
|--|------------|
| Portuguese America | 38.5% |
| British America (minus North America) | 18.4% |
| Spanish Empire | 17.5% |
| French Americas | 13.6% |
| British North America | 6.45% |
| English Americas | 3.25% |
| Dutch West Indies | 2.0% |
| Danish West Indies | 0.3% |

The Volume of the TTA

| Carriers | Estimated Totals |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| English | 2,532,300 |
| Portuguese | 1,796,300 |
| French | 1,180,300 |
| Dutch | 350,900 |
| North Americans | 194,200 |
| Danish | 73,900 |
| Swedish/Bradenburger (other) | 5,000 |
| Total: | 6,132,900 |

QUANTITATIVE DIMENSION: HISTORICAL

Number of Africans Trafficked to the Caribbean, 1501-1875

| Flag | British Caribbean | French Caribbean | Dutch Americas | Danish West Indies | Spanish Americas | Totals |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Spain / Uruguay | 6,603 | 783 | 0 | 307 | 868,291 | 875,984 |
| Portugal / Brazil | 9,168 | 2,914 | 556 | 0 | 160,586 | 173,224 |
| Great Britain | 2,633,008 | 107,804 | 36,019 | 28,466 | 79,038 | 2,884,335 |
| Netherlands | 8,109 | 15,721 | 45,3152 | 6,261 | 18,828 | 502,071 |
| U.S.A. | 77,701 | 7,614 | 11,988 | 3,364 | 51,140 | 151,807 |
| France | 27,014 | 1,189,860 | 6,287 | 9,079 | 101,684 | 1,333,924 |
| Denmark / Baltic | 1,808 | 3,726 | 6,189 | 82,390 | 13,799 | 107,912 |
| Totals | 2,763,411 | 1,328,422 | 514,191 | 129,867 | 1,293,366 | 6,029,257 |

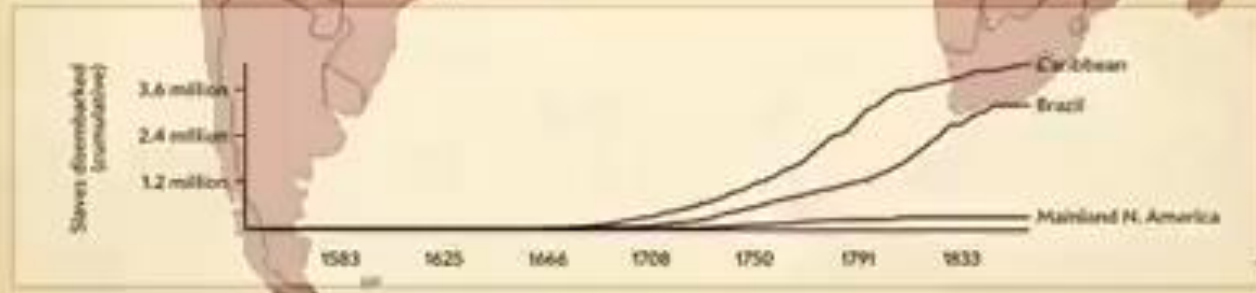
Number of Africans Disembarked in the Caribbean, 1501-1875

| Flag | British Caribbean | French Caribbean | Danish West Indies | Spanish Americas | Totals |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Spain / Uruguay | 5,794 | 725 | 277 | 732,462 | 739,258 |
| Portugal / Brazil | 7,919 | 2,562 | 0 | 114,588 | 125,069 |
| Great Britain | 2,208,296 | 90,984 | 25,594 | 67,736 | 2,392,610 |
| Netherlands | 6,996 | 12,736 | 5,161 | 15,648 | 40541 |
| U.S.A. | 64,836 | 6,242 | 2,799 | 44,177 | 118,054 |
| France | 22,922 | 1,003,905 | 7,782 | 86,096 | 1,120,705 |
| Denmark / Baltic | 1,488 | 3,061 | 67,385 | 12,215 | 84,149 |
| Totals | 2,318,251 | 1,120,215 | 108,998 | 1,072,922 | 4,620,386 |

Source: www.slavevoyages.org

1560

■ Pause



Source: slavevoyages.org

ARRIVED AND NEVER RETURNED

| NAME | COLOUR | AGE | AFRICAN OR CREOLE |
|---------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------------------|
| EMPRESS | NEGRO | 50 | AFRICAN |
| CELINDA | NEGRO | 50 | AFRICAN |
| QUEEN | NEGRO | 40 | AFRICAN |
| LEONORA | NEGRO | 45 | AFRICAN |
| JESSIMIN | NEGRO | 55 | AFRICAN |
| CATHERINE CAMPBELL | MULATTO | 20 | CREOLE |
| SUSAN | QUADROON | 10 | CREOLE |
| NORTON | NEGRO | 80 | AFRICAN |
| SANCHO | NEGRO | 55 | AFRICAN |
| DICKY | NEGRO | 60 | AFRICAN |
| NELL DICKINSON | NEGRO | 45 | AFRICAN |
| TIMMY | NEGRO | 32 | AFRICAN |
| QUASHIE | NEGRO | 12 | CREOLE |
| SCIPIO | NEGRO | 11 1/2 | CREOLE |
| STEPHEN | NEGRO | 12 1/2 | CREOLE |
| GLASGOW | MULATTO | 9 | CREOLE |
| JOHN | QUADROON | 8 1/2 | CREOLE |
| THOMPSON | NEGRO | 7 | CREOLE |

MODERN DAY SCALE

GLOBAL LAW ENFORCEMENT DATA

| YEAR | PROSECUTIONS | CONVICTIONS | VICTIMS IDENTIFIED | CONVICTIONS |
|------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 2012 | 7,705 (1,153) | 4,746 (518) | 46,570 (17,368) | 21 |
| 2013 | 9,460 (1,199) | 5,776 (470) | 44,758 (10,603) | 58 |
| 2014 | 10,051 (418) | 4,443 (216) | 44,462 (11,438) | 20 |
| 2015 | 19,127 (857) | 6,615 (456) | 77,823 (14,262) | 3 |
| 2016 | 14,939 (1,038) | 9,072 (717) | 68,453 (17,465) | 25 |
| 2017 | 17,471 (869) | 7,135 (332) | 96,960 (23,906) | 5 |
| 2018 | 11,096 (457) | 7,481 (259) | 85,613 (11,009) | 5 |

SOURCE: 2019 TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS REPORT, US STATE DEPARTMENT

REASONS CONNECTED TO MOVEMENT

- Poverty
- Lack of education(access)
- Weakened family structures
- Early exposure to sexual activities
- Cultural norms
- Drug trafficking
- Resulting in domestic servitude/forced labour

WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO ABOUT IT?

- Teach history; teach the horrors of trafficking and why it is a horrible example to follow in today's world
- Intensify the efforts to catch perpetrators
- Effectively punish the perpetrators when caught (jail; reparation/compensation to victims and families)
- Develop our region so that the alternatives to crime are placed in front of people (and intensify the demand for reparatory justice using the CRC's TPP as a way to advance the development of a region left scarred and under-developed by those who set the example for modern-day traffickers)
- Increase incentives for jobs as a way to discourage devious alternatives
- Continue to rehabilitate victims and perpetrators
- More sustained publicizing of the horror victims encounter
- Build more public sites of memory to those who we have lost

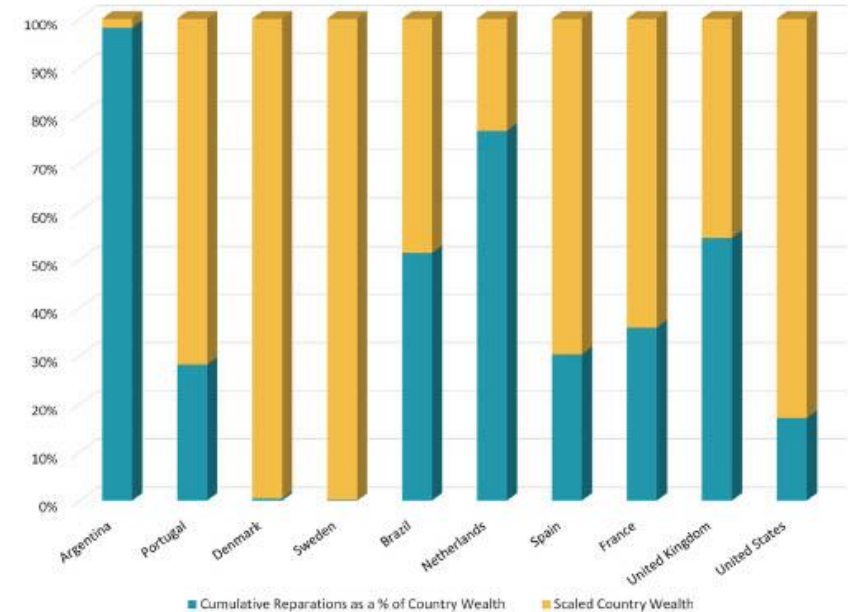
REPARATION: BRATTLE GROUP CALCULATIONS OF HARM

According to U.S.-Based Brattle Group (in collaboration with Judge Patrick Robinson & ASIL – assistance of Prof V. Shepherd & RAs)

- \$101.4 trillion USD owed to the descendants of the 19 million Africans kidnapped and transported to the Americas and the Caribbean, and those born into slavery, in the form of reparations.
- \$ 7.5 trillion USD owed to Jamaica and 19 trillion to CARICOM from Britain alone.

PRELIMINARY DRAFT

FIGURE 12: REPARATIONS AS A % OF COUNTRY WEALTH



Sources and Notes: "Global Wealth Databook 2022," Credit Suisse, 2022.



SAMPLE MONUMENTS FOR THE HISTORIC CRIME: APPLETON ESTATE; MONTEGO BAY



GUYANA AND THE UN (NEW YORK- LEST WE FORGET)

TONI MORRISON'S BENCH BY THE ROAD

